

### **O24-25-06**

### TOWN OF HERMON

## **MORATORIUM ORDINANCE**

ON

### **ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS**

The Town of Hermon Council hereby enacts a moratorium ordinance entitled the Accessory Dwelling Unit Moratorium Ordinance as follows:

WHEREAS, area of the Town of Hermon is suddenly faced with the prospect of increased development pressure from Accessory Dwelling Units;

WHEREAS, residents of the Town of Hermon have expressed concerns about such proposed or anticipated developments, including concerns regarding the quality of life, adjacent property values, health and safety, related zoning and land use issues, visual impacts, and environmental impacts;

WHEREAS, without appropriate zoning consideration and development guidelines, the development of Accessory Dwelling Units could pose a threat to the quality of life, adjacent property values, and the health and safety of the Town of Hermon's residents;

WHEREAS, the Town of Hermon seeks to balance these risks with the benefits associated with Accessory Dwelling Units through appropriate regulations;

WHEREAS, the Town of Hermon requires at least 180 days to consider, develop, and implement necessary ordinances and regulations to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the residents of the Town of Hermon; and

WHEREAS, in the judgment of the Town Council, the foregoing facts demonstrate that a moratorium on Accessory Dwelling Units is necessary pursuant to 30-A M.R.S. § 4356(1).

- NOW, THEREFORE, the Town of Hermon hereby ordains that the following Accessory Dwelling Unit Moratorium Ordinance be enacted:
- I. Authority: This Accessory Dwelling Unit Moratorium Ordinance is enacted pursuant to 30-A M.R.S.A. § 4356; the Town of Hermon's home rule authority pursuant to the Maine Constitution and 30-A M.R.S.A. § 3001; and section 2.13(6) of the Charter of the Town of Hermon.
- II. Definitions: The following definition shall be used in the interpretation and construction of this Moratorium Ordinance:
- a. Accessory Dwelling Unit: is any dwelling, project, or installation which is intended to or in fact does provide an accessory structure, building or improvement to a property pursuant to P.L. 2021, Ch. 672 (LD 2003).
- III. Purpose: The purpose of this Moratorium Ordinance is to allow municipal officials a reasonable time to evaluate the concerns raised in regards to P.L. 2021, Ch. 672 (LD 2003) or proposed Accessory Dwelling Units, to determine the adequacy of existing land use ordinances and regulations, and, if necessary, develop additional ordinances and regulations to provide adequate protection for the property, health, welfare, and safety of the Town of Hermon's residents.
- IV. Moratorium on Accessory Dwelling Units: The Town of Hermon hereby declares and imposes a moratorium, prohibiting the development of any and all Accessory Dwelling Units within the Town of Hermon. No person or organization shall develop or construct an Accessory Dwelling Unit within the Town of Hermon.
- V. Moratorium on Processing Applications: No official, officer, board, or body of the Town of Hermon, including but not limited to the Code Enforcement Officer, the Planning Board, or the Municipal Officers, shall accept, process, review, deny, approve, authorize, or issue any applications, petitions, plans, permits, licenses, or requests for approval or authorization involving Accessory Dwelling Units development, construction, operation, or use located, in whole or in part, within the Town of Hermon.
- VI. Severability: Any provisions of the Town of Hermon's existing ordinances that are inconsistent or conflicting with the provisions of this Moratorium Ordinance are hereby repealed to the extent applicable for the duration of this Moratorium Ordinance. If any section or provision of this Moratorium Ordinance is declared by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such a declaration shall not invalidate any other section or provision.

# VII. Effective Date, Retroactivity & Term:

- a. Pursuant to the Charter of the Town of Hermon, this Moratorium Ordinance shall take effect 30 days after passage by the Town of Hermon Council.
- b. Upon its effective date, notwithstanding the provisions of 1 M.R.S. § 302, this Ordinance shall be retroactive and applicable, to the maximum extent permitted by law and subject to the severability clause above, to all filed, pending, or future applications and petitions for Accessory Dwelling Units which have not received all necessary development permits and licenses from the Town of Hermon and all proposed Accessory Dwelling Units that were not fully operational and/or did not have all the required State permits as of June 27th, 2024, the date the Moratorium Ordinance was first proposed and approved by the Town of Hermon Council.
- c. Unless, after notice and hearing, the Town of Hermon Council votes to extend it, this Moratorium Ordinance shall remain in full force and effect for 180 days after its enactment, or until a new and revised set of regulations is adopted by the Town of Hermon, whichever shall first occur.
- VIII. Enforcement: The Municipal Officers are hereby authorized to institute any and all actions, either legal or equitable, that they deem necessary or appropriate to enforce the provisions of this Moratorium Ordinance.
- IX. Civil Penalties: Any violation of this Moratorium Ordinance is subject to an enforcement action under Any violation of this Moratorium Ordinance constitutes a nuisance. Each day of violation shall constitute a separate offense. All civil penalties shall inure to the benefit of the Town of Hermon.

SIGNED THIS 7th day of November 2024, BY THE I	MUNICIPAL OFFICERS:  Ronald Murphy  Archard Cyr  Richard Cyr  Lung Hamm-Morris  Dove
Attest Original: <u>USEM Cushman</u>	
Motion Murphy Yeas 7 Second Gray Nays	Date 11/7/24